Invasive Plant Phenology

In the second full week of each month, volunteers around the state observe and report invasive plant phenophases. Their observations ae compiled here, creating both a timely resource for best management options and a historic record of plant behavior. This project aspires to include observations from every county, so observers are still needed in multiple places. If you would like to be involved in this effort please contact <u>kathy.decker@vermont.gov</u>.

As expected, honeysuckle has begun growing in all counties reporting. This is a great time for manual control of honeysuckle as it is so easily identified due to its early leaf out. Below are the various plants which have exhibited some level of plant growth within specific counties. Both Addison and Chittenden are seeing initial growth of many more species than other areas including knotweed, wild parsnip multiflora rose and common and glossy buckthorn.

| County | Garlic mustard (Alliaria petiolata) | Knotweed (<i>Fallopia/Reynoutri</i> a spp) | Wild Parsnip (<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>) | Buckthorn, Common (<i>Rhamnus</i> cathartica) | Buckthorn, Glossy (<i>Frangula</i> alnus) | Honeysuckle (<i>Lonicera sp.)</i> | Multiflora Rose (<i>Rosa</i> <i>multiflora</i>) |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Addison | Initial Growth, Leaves, Flower Buds/Flower Heads | | Initial Growth, Leaves | No phases observed | No phases observed | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds, Leaves | Initial Growth |
| Caledonia | | | | No phases observed | No phases observed | Breaking leaf buds, Leaves | |
| Chittenden | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds, Leaves, Increasing Leaf Size | Initial Growth | | Initial Growth | Initial Growth | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds, Leaves, Increasing Leaf Size | |
| Windsor | | | | | | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds | |

Observations taken week of April 14 – 20, 2024

| County | Garlic mustard (<i>Alliaria</i> <i>petiolata</i>) | Knotweed (Fallopia/Reynoutria spp) | Wild Parsnip (Pastinaca sativa) | Buckthorn, Common (<i>Rhamnus</i> cathartica) | Buckthorn, Glossy (<i>Frangula</i> alnus) | Honeysuckle (Lonicera sp.) | Multiflora Rose (Rosa multiflora) |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Addison | Initial Growth, Leaves, Flower Buds/Flower Heads | | Initial Growth, Leaves | No phases observed | No phases observed | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds, Leaves | Initial Growth |
| Caledonia | | | | No phases observed | No phases observed | Breaking leaf buds, Leaves | |
| Chittenden | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds, Leaves, Increasing Leaf Size | Initial Growth | | Initial Growth | Initial Growth | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds, Leaves, Increasing Leaf Size | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds, Leaves |
| Windsor | | | | | | Initial Growth, Breaking leaf buds | |